

# Contents

<b>1. Multipole Fields</b> .....	1
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Field Equations .....	2
1.3 Vector Helmholtz Equation .....	4
1.4 Transformation Properties of Vector Fields .....	5
1.4.1 Cartesian Vectors .....	5
1.4.2 Spin of a Vector Field .....	6
1.5 Eigenvectors of the Angular Momentum .....	8
1.5.1 Representations of the Rotation Operators .....	8
1.5.2 Spherical Harmonics .....	11
1.5.3 Spin Eigenvectors .....	13
1.6 Spherical Tensors on the Unit Sphere .....	14
1.6.1 Coupling of Angular Momenta .....	14
1.6.2 Clebsch–Gordan Series .....	16
1.6.3 Irreducible Spherical Tensors .....	18
1.6.4 Vector Solutions to the Helmholtz Equation .....	20
1.6.5 Divergence and Curl of the Vector Helmholtz Harmonics .....	21
1.7 Multipole Fields .....	22
1.7.1 Hansen’s Vectors .....	23
1.7.2 Vector Spherical Harmonics .....	24
1.7.3 Spherical Multipole Fields .....	26
1.8 Addition Theorem for Multipole Fields .....	27
1.8.1 Nozawa’s Theorem .....	27
1.8.2 Addition Theorem for the Vector Helmholtz Harmonics .....	29
1.8.3 Application to Hansen’s Vectors .....	29
<b>2. Propagation Through an Assembly of Nonspherical Scatterers</b> .....	33
2.1 Scattering Amplitude .....	33
2.2 Cross Sections .....	35
2.3 Optical Theorem .....	37
2.3.1 Nonabsorbing Host Medium .....	37
2.3.2 Absorbing Host medium .....	39
2.4 Scattering by an Ensemble of Particles .....	40

2.5	Refractive Index of a Dispersion of Particles .....	42
2.6	Description of Polarization .....	44
2.6.1	Incident Plane Wave .....	44
2.6.2	Scattered Wave and Scattering Amplitude Matrix .....	46
2.6.3	Polarization of Light and Refractive Index of a Dispersion .....	47
2.7	Kinematics of a Scattering Process .....	48
2.7.1	Plane of Scattering .....	49
2.7.2	The meridional plane .....	50
2.8	Stokes Parameters .....	52
2.8.1	Phase Matrix, Scattering Matrix and Extinction Matrix .....	54
2.9	Polarization of Waves of General Form .....	56
2.9.1	Spectral density tensor .....	58
2.9.2	Spectral Density Stokes Parameters .....	59
<b>3.</b>	<b>Radiation force, radiation torque and thermal emission .....</b>	<b>63</b>
3.1	Conservation laws .....	63
3.1.1	Poynting theorem .....	63
3.1.2	Conservation of linear momentum .....	64
3.1.3	Conservation of angular momentum .....	65
3.1.4	Monochromatic fields .....	66
3.2	Radiation force and radiation torque .....	67
3.2.1	Radiation force .....	67
3.2.2	Radiation torque .....	69
3.3	Thermal Emission .....	69
<b>4.</b>	<b>Multipole Expansions and Transition Matrix .....</b>	<b>73</b>
4.1	Multipole Expansions of Plane Waves .....	73
4.1.1	Plane Waves with Real propagation vector .....	73
4.1.2	Plane Waves with Complex Propagation Vector .....	76
4.2	Multipole expansion of the Scattered Field .....	77
4.2.1	Amplitudes of the Multipole Fields and Cross Sections .....	78
4.3	Transition Matrix .....	80
4.3.1	Transformation Properties of the Transition Matrix .....	81
4.4	Refractive Index of a Polydispersion of Particles .....	83
4.5	Orientalional Averages .....	84
4.6	Effect of an Electrostatic Field .....	88
4.6.1	Polarizability of a Particle of Arbitrary Shape .....	90
4.7	Effect of the Diffusive Motion .....	92
4.8	Radiation Force on Nonspherical Particles .....	95
4.8.1	Orientalional Averages of Asymmetry Parameters .....	97
4.9	Radiation Torque on Nonspherical Particles .....	99
4.9.1	Axial Average of Radiation Torque .....	104
4.10	Thermal Emission Force on Nonspherical Particles .....	106

<b>5. Transition Matrix of Single and Aggregated Spheres</b> .....	109
5.1 Homogeneous Spheres .....	109
5.1.1 Homogeneous Spheres Sustaining Longitudinal Waves ..	112
5.2 Radially Nonhomogeneous Spheres .....	114
5.3 Resonances .....	117
5.4 Aggregates of Spheres .....	118
5.4.1 T-scheme, E-scheme and Convergence of Calculations ..	122
5.5 Spheres Containing Spherical Inclusions .....	125
5.6 Finite Elements Methods .....	129
5.6.1 Discrete Dipole Approximation .....	130
5.6.2 Finite Difference Time Domain Method .....	132
<b>6. Scattering from Particles on a Plane Surface</b> .....	135
6.1 Incident and Reflected Fields .....	136
6.2 Perfectly Reflecting Surface .....	138
6.2.1 Orientational Averages .....	140
6.3 Dielectric Half-Space .....	143
6.3.1 Reflection Rule for $\mathbf{H}$ -Multipole Fields .....	143
6.3.2 Calculation of the Reflected Field .....	147
6.4 Scattering from a Sphere on a Dielectric Substrate .....	149
6.4.1 Reflection of the Incident and Scattered Wave .....	150
6.4.2 Amplitudes of the Scattered Field .....	151
6.4.3 Scattering Amplitude and Transition Matrix .....	152
6.5 Aggregated Spheres on a Dielectric Substrate .....	154
6.5.1 Multipole Expansion of the Fields .....	154
6.5.2 Transition Matrix for an Aggregate in the Presence of a Surface .....	157
6.6 Perfectly Reflecting vs. Dielectric Surface: Similarities and Differences .....	159
6.7 Total Internal Reflection and Evanescent Waves .....	160
6.7.1 Scattering of Evanescent Waves by Single and Aggre- gated Spheres .....	162
<b>7. Applications: Aggregated Spheres, Layered Spheres, and Spheres Containing Inclusions</b> .....	165
7.1 General Features of Scattering from Aggregated Spheres .....	166
7.1.1 Comparison with Experimental Data .....	169
7.1.2 Effect of the Structural Changes .....	172
7.2 Clusters of Large Spheres .....	179
7.2.1 Compact Clusters .....	180
7.2.2 Linear Chains .....	186
7.2.3 Acceptable Convergence .....	188

XVIII Contents

7.3	Clusters in an Electrostatic Field	190
7.4	Extinction from Single and Aggregated Layered Spheres	196
7.4.1	Metal Spheres with a Soft Surface	198
7.4.2	Metal Spheres with a Dielectric Coating	200
7.4.3	Dielectric Spheres with a Metal Coating	201
7.4.4	Metal Spheres with a Metallic Coating	202
7.4.5	Considerations on Convergence	203
7.5	Spheres Sustaining the Propagation of Longitudinal Waves	205
7.6	Spheres Containing Inclusions	208
7.6.1	Metallic Inclusion in a Dielectric Sphere	209
7.6.2	Empty Cavity in a Dielectric Sphere	212
7.6.3	Spheres Containing Two Metallic Inclusions	213
7.6.4	Resonances of a Sphere Containing a Spherical Inclusion	219
7.7	Spheres with Cavities and Depolarization of the Internal Field	224
7.8	Correlation Spectroscopy	228
7.9	Radiation Force on Aggregates of Spheres	233
7.9.1	Binary clusters	235
7.9.2	Six-spheres clusters	238
7.10	Radiation torque on aggregated spheres	239
7.11	Thermal Emission Force on Aggregated Spheres	242
<b>8.</b>	<b>Applications: Single and Aggregated Spheres and Hemispheres on a Plane Interface</b>	<b>245</b>
8.1	Aggregated Spheres and Hemispheres on a Metallic Surface	245
8.2	Inclusion-Containing Hemispheres on a Metallic Surface	252
8.3	Resonance Suppression Mechanism	258
8.3.1	Single Hemispheres	259
8.3.2	Binary Clusters	261
8.4	Particles on a Dielectric Substrate	264
8.4.1	Single Spheres	264
8.4.2	Aggregates of Spheres in Fixed Orientation	270
8.4.3	Randomly Oriented Aggregates	274
8.5	Scattering of evanescent waves	277
8.5.1	Single spheres	278
8.5.2	Binary aggregates	280
<b>9.</b>	<b>Applications: Atmospheric Ice Crystals</b>	<b>283</b>
9.1	Properties of Atmospheric Ice Crystals in the Infrared	283
9.2	Ice Crystals in the mm Wave Range	289
<b>10.</b>	<b>Applications: Cosmic Dust Grains</b>	<b>299</b>
10.1	Interstellar dust	299
10.2	Modeling Cosmic Dust Grains as Aggregates	301
10.3	Fluffy Particles	307

10.3.1	Optical Properties of Porous Bare Grains	307
10.3.2	Coated Grains and Clustering	311
10.4	Radiation Pressure on Fluffy Cosmic Dust Grains	314
10.5	Ultraviolet Radiation Within Grain Cavities	320
10.5.1	The Field Inside Central Cavities	321
10.5.2	The Field Inside Interstitial Cavities	323
10.5.3	Field Depolarization	327
<b>A.</b>	<b>Appendix</b>	<b>331</b>
A.1	Bessel and Hankel Functions	331
A.1.1	Mie Coefficients for Radially Nonhomogeneous Spheres	332
A.2	Spherical Harmonics	332
A.3	Clebsch–Gordan Coefficients	333
A.3.1	Translation of Origin	333
A.3.2	Orientational Averages	333
A.4	Rotation Matrices $D^{(l)}$	334
A.5	Calculating $M^{-1}$ , $H^{-1}$ , and $H_{\alpha}^{-1}$	334
A.6	General Approach to the Computational Problem	334
	<b>References</b>	<b>336</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>345</b>